

Fellow Shareholders,

July 27, 2023

We delivered solid results in Q2, growing scale, engagement, and monetization. The operating environment remains largely unchanged from Q1, with strong consumer demand for Roku TV models while TV advertising remains muted industry-wide. We have begun to see some ad verticals improve, which resulted in modest YoY Platform revenue growth in Q2, and we are well positioned to re-accelerate growth as the ad market recovers. We continue to moderate the YoY growth rate of operating expenses and remain committed to our plan to deliver positive Adjusted EBITDA for the full year 2024.

Q2 2023 Key Results

- Total net revenue was \$847 million, up 11% year over year (YoY)
- Platform revenue was \$744 million, up 11% YoY
- Gross profit was \$378 million, up 7% YoY
- Active Accounts were 73.5 million, a net increase of 1.9 million Active Accounts from Q1 2023
- Streaming Hours were 25.1 billion, up 4.4 billion hours YoY
- Average Revenue Per User (ARPU) was \$40.67 (trailing 12-month basis), down 7% YoY
- For the first time, The Roku Channel was 1.1% of total U.S. TV viewing in May (Nielsen)

Key Operating Metrics	Q2 22	Q3 22	Q4 22	Q1 23	Q2 23	YoY%
Active Accounts (millions)	63.1	65.4	70.0	71.6	73.5	16%
Streaming Hours (billions)	20.7	21.9	23.9	25.1	25.1	21%
ARPU (\$)	\$43.81	\$44.01	\$41.68	\$40.67	\$40.67	(7)%

Summary Financials (\$ in millions)	Q2 22	Q3 22	Q4 22	Q1 23	Q2 23	YoY %
Platform revenue	\$669.3	\$667.2	\$731.3	\$634.6	\$743.8	11%
Devices revenue	95.2	94.2	135.8	106.4	103.4	9%
Total net revenue	764.4	761.4	867.1	741.0	847.2	11%
Platform gross profit	374.2	371.7	408.0	334.0	395.8	6%
Devices gross profit (loss)	(19.0)	(14.9)	(43.6)	3.6	(17.6)	(8)%
Total gross profit	355.2	356.8	364.4	337.6	378.3	7%
Platform gross margin %	55.9%	55.7%	55.8%	52.6%	53.2%	(270)pts
Devices gross margin %	(20.0)%	(15.8)%	(32.1)%	3.4%	(17.0)%	300pts
Total gross margin %	46.5%	46.9%	42.0%	45.6%	44.7%	(180)pts
Research and development	196.6	207.6	220.7	220.1	192.4	(2)%
Sales and marketing	185.0	209.4	297.6	233.9	227.2	23%
General and administrative	84.1	86.8	96.0	96.1	84.7	1%
Total operating expenses	465.7	503.8	614.3	550.1	504.2	8%
Income (loss) from operations	(110.5)	(147.0)	(249.9)	(212.5)	(126.0)	(14)%
Adjusted EBITDA^A	(12.1)	(34.4)	(95.2)	(69.1)	(17.8)	(47)%
Adjusted EBITDA margin %	(1.6)%	(4.5)%	(11.0)%	(9.3)%	(2.1)%	(50)pts

Outlook (\$ in millions)	Q3 2023E
Total net revenue	\$815
Total gross profit	\$355
Net income (loss)	\$(155)
Adjusted EBITDA ^B	\$(50)

^A Refer to the reconciliation of net Income to adjusted EBITDA in the non-GAAP Information at the end of this letter.

^B Q3 2023E reconciling items between net income (loss) and non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA consist of stock-based compensation of approximately \$103 million, depreciation and amortization of \$19 million and other net adjustments such as interest income of approximately \$19 million.

Market-Leading Scale

In Q2, Roku grew Active Accounts to 73.5 million globally. Sequential net adds of 1.9 million were slightly above net adds a year ago (Q2 2022), driven primarily by the Roku TV licensing program in the U.S. and international markets. By the end of 2023, the number of U.S. households with cable TV packages is forecasted to be down 40% from a decade earlier (according to Statista).

Overall, smart TV unit sales in the U.S. were resilient in Q2, despite slight increases in TV panel and freight costs, which benefited Roku, along with a consumer focus on value. In Q2, the Roku operating system (OS) was once again the #1 selling TV OS in the U.S., and year to date our TV unit share was larger than the next three largest TV operating systems combined (according to Circana). We continued to achieve YoY share gains across the full range of TV screen sizes, particularly in the larger-screen segment which increased more than 70% YoY.

Internationally, we grew our footprint and deepened our presence with the successful Roku TV licensing program. In Mexico, the Roku OS was the #1 selling smart TV OS for the third quarter in a row, and we announced an 8K Roku TV model with TCL. We expanded our Roku TV licensing program to Central America with the launch of RCA Roku TV models in Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, and Nicaragua.

We launched Roku-branded TVs (the first TVs designed and made by Roku) in March to offer consumers even more choice and enable more innovation across the Roku TV program. Best Buy is our exclusive retailer for Roku-branded TVs, and all 11 TV models have received customer ratings of 4.5 (out of 5) stars or higher. The TVs are also receiving strong industry reviews. The Roku Plus Series won the Tom's Guide award for "Best Value TV," and AOL stated, "If you're shopping for a mid-tier TV, there's no question the Plus Series belongs on your short list."

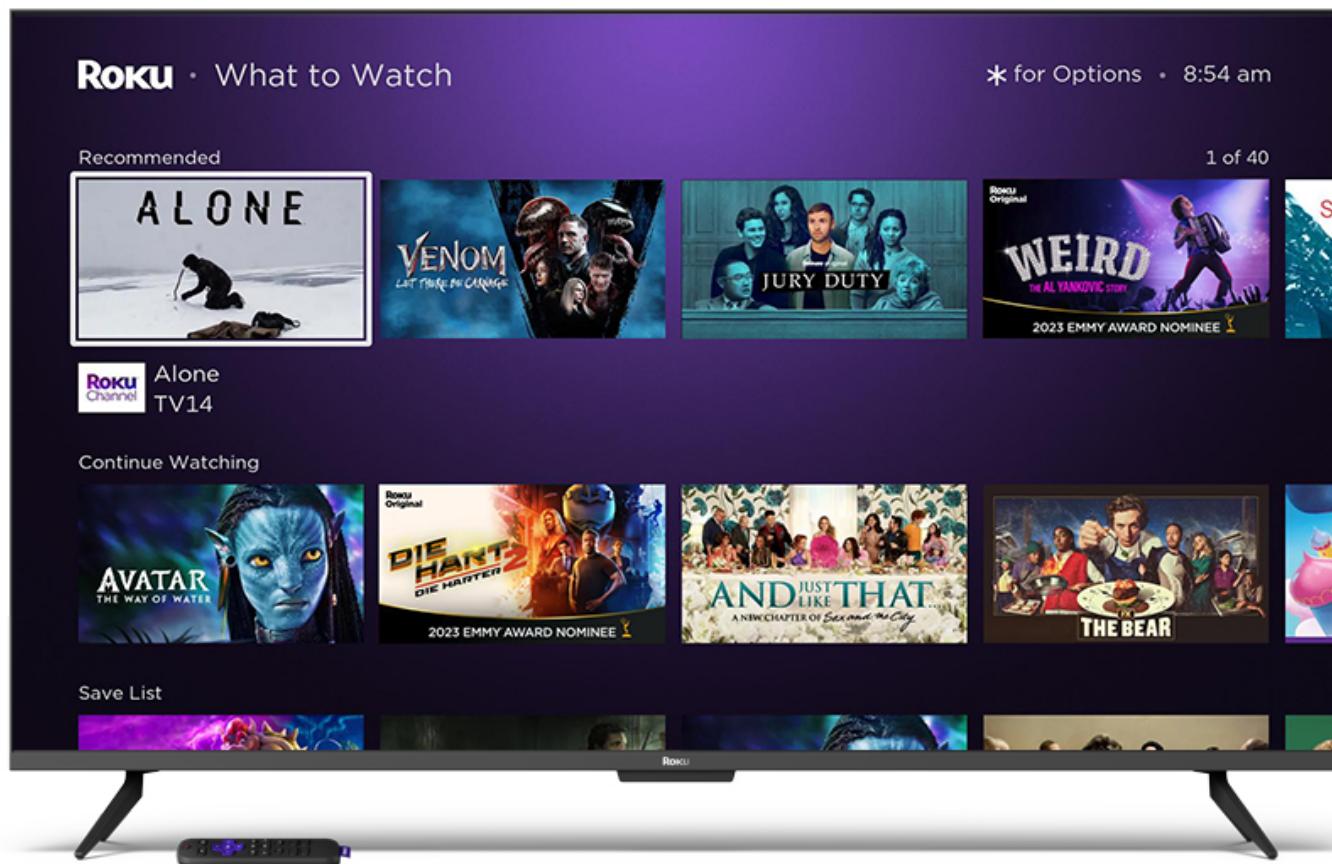
Driving Engagement

Globally, our users streamed 25.1 billion hours in Q2, representing 3.8 Streaming Hours per Active Account per day. We grew engagement while viewing hours on traditional TV continued to decline. Global Streaming Hours on the Roku platform grew 21% YoY, while viewing hours on traditional TV in the U.S. fell 13% (Nielsen).

Consumer Experience

Our Home Screen Menu (left navigation bar) provides links to features such as Sports and What to Watch that aggregate relevant content in a single location so viewers don't have to search individual apps. Leveraging our scale and technology, we enhance these features with machine learning to create personalized experiences that help users find and discover great content platform-wide.

In Q2, we added to the Sports experience a Women's Sports Zone, which aggregates women's sporting events and related documentaries and movies from across the platform. Also in Q2, we added Disney+ and Hulu to the Continue Watching feature (within What to Watch), expanding coverage to 15 of the top 20 apps on our platform. We are bringing What to Watch to more markets and just launched in Canada and Mexico. These content discovery features surface a variety of streaming services to provide awareness of options for viewers, grow visibility for our content partners, and create upsell opportunities for Roku. In Q2, Streaming Hours originating from the Home Screen Menu grew 90% YoY. As we grow engagement, we create more monetization opportunities, all while benefiting our viewers, content partners, and advertisers.



The What to Watch experience helps users track, find, and discover content from across the Roku platform.

The Roku Channel

The Roku Channel aggregates three distinct types of content into a unified viewing experience.

- AVOD¹: Viewers can play 80,000+ movies and TV shows, including Roku Originals, for free (supported by advertisements).
- Live TV: Viewers have access to 350+ FAST² (linear) channels. In Q2, our Live TV offering was the #1 FAST service by Active Account reach on the Roku platform.
- Premium Subscriptions: Viewers can easily sign up, view, and manage subscriptions to services such as Paramount+ and AMC+.

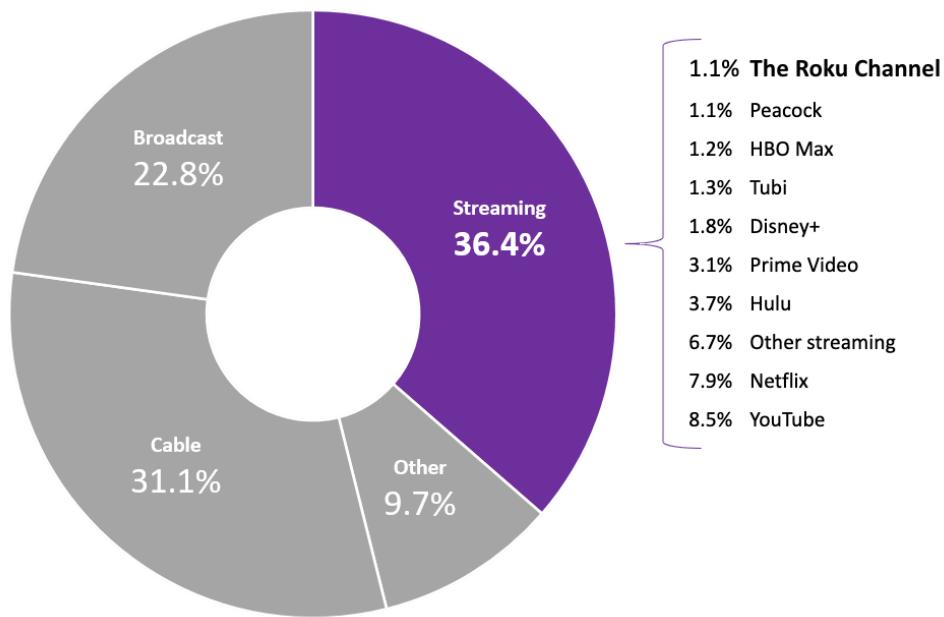
We have driven significant user growth by integrating these three content experiences — AVOD, Live TV, and Premium Subscriptions — throughout our platform in experiences such as What to Watch, Featured Free, the Streaming Store, Search, and more. The Roku Channel remains a top-five channel on the platform by both Active Account reach and Streaming Hour engagement. In Q2, Streaming Hours on The Roku Channel grew more than 50% YoY. For the first time, Nielsen reported that The Roku Channel was 1.1% of total U.S. TV viewing in May, which represents 3% of streaming hours, in line with Peacock and close to HBO Max³. Additionally, a significant portion of streaming of other services ranked by Nielsen occurs on the Roku platform.

¹ Ad-supported video on demand

² FAST: free ad-supported linear streaming TV does not include on-demand content

³ May 2023 report of The Gauge™. In the U.S., Max replaced HBO Max on May 23.

Total U.S. TV viewing in May 2023
 (Source: Nielsen's report of The Gauge™)



A significant portion of streaming of the above services occurs on the Roku platform.

We continue to grow great entertainment within The Roku Channel. In Q1, we added The NFL Channel, a FAST channel with hundreds of hours of programming from NFL Media, including NFL Films, that features classic game replays, documentaries, and originals. Additionally, we are partnering with Skydance Sports, a newly created venture between Skydance Media and NFL Films, to create a Roku Original that will be the first-ever documentary feature film to go behind the scenes of the NFL draft. In June, we entered our first live sports rights package with Formula E, the world's first all-electric FIA World Championship motorsports series.

We also announced new Roku Originals such as "Charlie Makes a Record" starring Charlie Puth and renewed seasons of popular titles like "The Great American Baking Show." Roku Originals received 12 nominations for the 2023 Emmys, including eight for "WEIRD: The Al Yankovic Story" and four for "Die Hart 2: Die Harter." Roku's exclusive and original programming continued to attract premier advertising sponsors looking to align themselves with content that demonstrates their core brand values. This quarter, financial services provider USAA sponsored Roku Original "Team Rubicon," a docuseries about the veteran-led organization of the same name. While we will invest in Roku Originals, the foundation of our content spend will continue to be third-party licensed content.

Monetization

Platform revenue was \$744 million in Q2, up 11% YoY. We generate Platform revenue primarily from the sale of digital advertising (including media and entertainment promotional spending, the demand-side platform, and related services), as well as content distribution services (such as subscription and transaction revenue shares, and the sale of Premium Subscriptions). ARPU was \$40.67 (on a trailing 12-month basis), down 7% YoY. This decline was due to strong global Active Account growth outpacing Platform revenue growth.

While Q2 Platform revenue exceeded our expectations, the macro environment continued to create uncertainty with the total U.S. advertising market flat YoY in Q2. Ad spend on traditional TV declined 9.4% YoY, and traditional TV ad scatter was down 17.2% YoY (according to SMI). Consistent with Q2 industry trends, brand advertising on the Roku platform remained pressured YoY in verticals like technology and M&E (media and entertainment),

which was offset by increasing spend from important categories like CPG (consumer packaged goods) and health and wellness. Also, the macro uncertainty has impacted the timing of Upfront negotiations, with commitments proceeding at a slower pace across the industry.

In May, we hosted our second in-person NewFront event in New York showcasing Roku's scale, technology, and differentiation, as well as introducing clients to Roku programming talent including Sofia Vergara, Weird Al Yankovic, Rich Eisen, and Charlie Puth. With our Primetime Reach Guarantee, advertisers can reach more TV households in primetime on Roku than the average program airing on a top-five cable network⁴. For the first time, Roku City was opened for major brand advertisers, such as McDonald's and Mattel, which have integrated brand-specific visuals into our iconic screen saver, allowing them to reach consumers in a way that only Roku delivers. We have partnered with a few key advertisers in verticals beyond M&E to place ads on Roku's home screen, all while maintaining an outstanding streaming experience for viewers.



Roku City Experience: McDonald's

Building on the Shoppable Ad technology that we launched with Walmart last year, we partnered with Shopify to enable consumers to purchase products from Shopify merchants directly from Roku-powered TVs. Upon seeing an ad for a Shopify merchant, viewers simply press "OK" on a Roku remote to learn more about the product, to check out using their card on file with Roku Pay, and to return to streaming once they have completed a purchase. This brings Roku's ad platform capabilities to Shopify-powered businesses of all sizes in the U.S.

We are ramping up our work with third-party DSPs (demand-side platforms) to capture incremental demand while being careful not to cannibalize existing revenue streams. Our first-party and ACR⁵ data, along with Roku's specialized ad products, are accessible only on the Roku advertising platform, allowing us to increase demand

⁴ Average program household reach across top-five cable networks during primetime in Q4 2022

⁵ ACR: Automatic Content Recognition

and maintain platform distinction. Initial results, while off a small base, have been encouraging at capturing additional budgets. We expect it will take time to scale. We remain focused on diversifying our revenue streams and building an array of strategic third-party relationships that we will grow over time.

Outlook

Overall, trends that we observed in Q1 played out in Q2, and we expect them to continue throughout the year. While consumer spend is showing some modest growth, macro concerns and uncertainty remain. We see some recovery signals within certain advertising verticals such as CPG and health and wellness. However, M&E spend, which was already challenged industry-wide, is expected to be further pressured by limited fall release schedules.

For Q3, we expect total net revenue of roughly \$815 million, total gross profit of roughly \$355 million, and Adjusted EBITDA of negative \$50 million. We will continue to moderate YoY OpEx growth rates, with Q3 likely to be lower than Q2. And, we remain committed to our plan to deliver positive Adjusted EBITDA for the full year 2024 with continued improvements after that.

Conclusion

Roku is growing viewers and hours, while traditional pay TV continues to erode. Our unrelenting focus to build a best-in-class consumer experience that is simple and delightful is driving engagement. Our platform's promotional tools, and seamless payments enable our content partners to attract, engage, and retain audiences. Our scale, direct relationship with consumers, and innovative ad technology enable advertisers and brands to improve their ROI. The secular shift to TV streaming and our ongoing innovation, along with the eventual ad market recovery, position us to re-accelerate our revenue growth.

Thank you for your support, and Happy Streaming™!

Anthony Wood, Founder and CEO, and Dan Jedda, CFO

Conference Call Webcast – July 27, 2023, at 2 p.m. PT

Roku will host a webcast of its conference call to discuss the Q2 2023 results at 2 p.m. Pacific Time / 5 p.m. Eastern Time on July 27, 2023. Participants may access the live webcast in listen-only mode on the Roku investor relations website at www.roku.com/investor. An archived webcast of the conference call will also be available at www.roku.com/investor after the call.

Segment Reporting Change

Effective as of the fourth quarter of fiscal 2022, we reorganized reportable segments to better align with management's reporting of information reviewed by our Chief Operating Decision Maker, our CEO, for each segment. Our segment and related financial information is recast to reflect the following changes; we renamed the Player segment to the Devices segment, which now includes licensing arrangements with service operators and TV brands in addition to sales of streaming players, audio products, smart home products and services, and starting in 2023, Roku-branded TV sales. All financial information, current and historical, is recast based on the reorganized segments.

About Roku, Inc.

Roku pioneered streaming on TV. We connect users to the content they love, enable content publishers to build and monetize large audiences, and provide advertisers with unique capabilities to engage consumers. Roku TV™ models, Roku streaming players and TV-related audio devices, are available in various countries around the world through direct retail sales and/or licensing arrangements with TV OEM brands. Roku-branded TVs and Roku



Smart Home products are sold exclusively in the United States. Roku also operates The Roku Channel, the home of free and premium entertainment with exclusive access to Roku Originals. The Roku Channel is available in the United States, Canada, Mexico, and the United Kingdom. Roku is headquartered in San Jose, Calif., U.S.A.

Roku, Roku TV, the Roku logo and other trade names, trademarks or service marks of Roku appearing in this shareholder letter are trademarks or registered trademarks of Roku, Inc. Trade names, trademarks and service marks of other companies appearing in this shareholder letter are the property of their respective holders.

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Use of Non-GAAP Measures

In addition to financial information prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States (GAAP), this shareholder letter includes certain non-GAAP financial measures. These non-GAAP measures include Adjusted EBITDA. In order for our investors to be better able to compare our current results with those of previous periods, we have included a reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP financial measures in the tables at the end of this letter. The Adjusted EBITDA reconciliation adjusts the related GAAP financial measure to exclude other income (expense), net, stock-based compensation expense, depreciation and amortization, restructuring charges, and income tax (benefit)/expense where applicable. We believe these non-GAAP financial measures are useful as a supplement in evaluating our ongoing operational performance and enhancing an overall understanding of our past financial performance. However, these non-GAAP financial measures have limitations, and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for our GAAP financial information.

Forward-Looking Statements

This shareholder letter contains “forward-looking” statements that are based on our beliefs and assumptions and on information currently available to us. Forward-looking statements include all statements that are not historical facts and can be identified by terms such as “anticipate,” “believe,” “continue,” “could,” “design,” “estimate,” “expect,” “may,” “plan,” “seek,” “should,” “will,” “would” or similar expressions and the negatives of those terms. Forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements represent our beliefs and assumptions only as of the date of this letter. These statements include those related to our ability to create and grow engagement and monetization opportunities; the continued success of our Roku TV program; our ability to innovate; dynamics in the ad market; our ability to grow as the ad market recovers; trends in consumer demand; the shift of TV and TV advertising to streaming; our scale and ability to grow; the functionality and benefits of ongoing enhancements to our platform functionality, including by using machine learning; the growth, advantages and content slate The Roku Channel; our content investments; Upfront commitment negotiations; the value of Roku Originals; the benefits and reception of Roku-branded TVs; the benefits and capabilities of our advertising platform, such as our Primetime Reach Guarantee and relationship with Shopify; our ability to scale our advertising products and platform; our ability to diversify our revenue streams; our relationships with third-party advertising platforms; macro uncertainties and pressure on consumers; signs of recovery in the ad market; pressures on M&E spend in the second half of the year; our financial outlook for the third quarter of 2023; our commitment to positive Adjusted EBITDA for full year 2024 and continued improvements thereafter; our qualitative color on our business in 2023 and beyond; and our overall business trajectory. Except as required by law, we assume no obligation to update these forward-looking statements publicly, or to update the reasons actual results could differ materially from those anticipated in the forward-looking statements, even if new information becomes available in the future. Further information on factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from the results anticipated by our forward-looking statements is included in the reports we have filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022. Additional information also will be available in our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2023. All information provided in this shareholder letter and in the tables attached hereto is as of July 27, 2023, and we undertake no duty to update this information unless required by law.

ROKU, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS
(in thousands, except per share data)
(unaudited)

	Three Months Ended		Six Months Ended	
	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022
Net Revenue:				
Platform	\$ 743,835	\$ 669,256	\$ 1,378,453	\$ 1,312,963
Devices	103,351	95,150	209,723	185,142
Total net revenue	<u>847,186</u>	<u>764,406</u>	<u>1,588,176</u>	<u>1,498,105</u>
Cost of Revenue:				
Platform (1)	348,010	295,058	648,597	560,846
Devices (1)	120,905	114,199	223,711	217,303
Total cost of revenue	<u>468,915</u>	<u>409,257</u>	<u>872,308</u>	<u>778,149</u>
Gross Profit (Loss):				
Platform	395,825	374,198	729,856	752,117
Devices	(17,554)	(19,049)	(13,988)	(32,161)
Total gross profit	<u>378,271</u>	<u>355,149</u>	<u>715,868</u>	<u>719,956</u>
Operating Expenses:				
Research and development (1)	192,387	196,637	412,472	360,635
Sales and marketing (1)	227,192	184,971	461,111	331,493
General and administrative (1)	84,652	84,054	180,705	161,831
Total operating expenses	<u>504,231</u>	<u>465,662</u>	<u>1,054,288</u>	<u>853,959</u>
Loss from Operations	<u>(125,960)</u>	<u>(110,513)</u>	<u>(338,420)</u>	<u>(134,003)</u>
Other Income (Expense), Net:				
Interest expense	(4)	(1,059)	(685)	(2,116)
Other income, net	19,999	1,829	43,100	2,238
Total other income, net	<u>19,995</u>	<u>770</u>	<u>42,415</u>	<u>122</u>
Loss Before Income Taxes	<u>(105,965)</u>	<u>(109,743)</u>	<u>(296,005)</u>	<u>(133,881)</u>
Income tax expense	1,630	2,578	5,194	4,746
Net Loss	\$ (107,595)	\$ (112,321)	\$ (301,199)	\$ (138,627)
Net loss per share — basic and diluted	\$ (0.76)	\$ (0.82)	\$ (2.14)	\$ (1.02)
Weighted-average common shares outstanding — basic and diluted	141,033	136,849	140,685	136,198

(1) Stock-based compensation was allocated as follows:

Cost of revenue, platform	\$ 349	\$ 366	\$ 688	\$ 602
Cost of revenue, devices	812	435	1,616	1,004
Research and development	34,824	38,229	73,487	66,619
Sales and marketing	31,225	27,917	65,364	51,828
General and administrative	22,369	20,077	44,896	36,551
Total stock-based compensation	\$ 89,579	\$ 87,024	\$ 186,051	\$ 156,604

ROKU, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(in thousands, except par value data)
(unaudited)

	As of	
	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Assets		
Current Assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,755,261	\$ 1,961,956
Restricted cash	40,713	—
Accounts receivable, net of allowances of \$31,515 and \$40,191 as of June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively	707,684	760,793
Inventories	93,214	106,747
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	104,622	135,383
Total current assets	2,701,494	2,964,879
Property and equipment, net	357,603	335,031
Operating lease right-of-use assets	499,308	521,695
Content assets, net	300,419	292,766
Intangible assets, net	50,068	58,881
Goodwill	161,519	161,519
Other non-current assets	86,341	77,830
Total Assets	\$ 4,156,752	\$ 4,412,601
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity		
Current Liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 212,915	\$ 164,800
Accrued liabilities	638,480	750,810
Current portion of long-term debt	—	79,985
Deferred revenue, current portion	104,109	87,678
Total current liabilities	955,504	1,083,273
Deferred revenue, non-current portion	23,065	28,210
Operating lease liability, non-current portion	589,476	584,651
Other long-term liabilities	55,432	69,911
Total Liabilities	1,623,477	1,766,045
Stockholders' Equity:		
Common stock, \$0.0001 par value	14	14
Additional paid-in capital	3,422,415	3,234,860
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	71	(292)
Accumulated deficit	(889,225)	(588,026)
Total stockholders' equity	2,533,275	2,646,556
Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity	\$ 4,156,752	\$ 4,412,601

ROKU, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(in thousands)
(unaudited)

	Six Months Ended	
	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net Loss	\$ (301,199)	\$ (138,627)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash from operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	34,181	22,902
Stock-based compensation expense	186,051	156,604
Amortization of right-of-use assets	30,532	25,235
Amortization of content assets	102,314	100,497
Foreign currency remeasurement (gains) losses	1,760	—
Change in fair value of the Strategic Investment	(3,090)	—
Impairment of assets	4,338	—
Provision for doubtful accounts	2,962	467
Other items, net	(224)	(335)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable	50,430	37,320
Inventories	13,533	(25,801)
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	3,736	(11,146)
Content assets and liabilities, net	(120,522)	(150,513)
Other non-current assets	4,379	(1,830)
Accounts payable	72,291	(11,871)
Accrued liabilities	(92,289)	(479)
Operating lease liabilities	(5,754)	(16,125)
Other long-term liabilities	(1,074)	148
Deferred revenue	11,286	3,607
Net cash used in operating activities	<u>(6,359)</u>	<u>(9,947)</u>
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Purchases of property and equipment	(72,316)	(52,209)
Purchase of Strategic Investment	<u>(10,000)</u>	<u>(40,000)</u>
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>(82,316)</u>	<u>(92,209)</u>
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Repayments of borrowings	(80,000)	(5,000)
Proceeds from equity issued under incentive plans	1,504	11,693
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	<u>(78,496)</u>	<u>6,693</u>
Net decrease in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	(167,171)	(95,463)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	1,189	(67)
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash —beginning of period	1,961,956	2,147,670
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash —end of period	<u>\$ 1,795,974</u>	<u>\$ 2,052,140</u>

	Six Months Ended	
	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of period:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,755,261	\$ 2,050,412
Restricted cash, current	40,713	—
Restricted cash, non-current	—	1,728
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash —end of period	<u>\$ 1,795,974</u>	<u>\$ 2,052,140</u>
Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:		
Cash paid for interest	\$ 871	\$ 1,444
Cash paid for income taxes	<u>\$ 3,955</u>	<u>\$ 4,752</u>
Supplemental disclosures of non-cash investing and financing activities:		
Unpaid portion of property and equipment purchases	<u>\$ 4,094</u>	<u>\$ 3,551</u>

NON-GAAP INFORMATION (in thousands)
(unaudited)

	Three Months Ended		Six Months Ended	
	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022
Reconciliation of Net Loss to Adjusted EBITDA:				
Net loss	\$ (107,595)	\$ (112,321)	\$ (301,199)	\$ (138,627)
Other income, net	(19,995)	(770)	(42,415)	(122)
Stock-based compensation	89,579	87,024	186,051	156,604
Depreciation and amortization	18,545	11,416	34,181	22,902
Restructuring charges ⁽¹⁾	46	—	31,316	—
Income tax expense	1,630	2,578	5,194	4,746
Adjusted EBITDA	<u>\$ (17,790)</u>	<u>\$ (12,073)</u>	<u>\$ (86,872)</u>	<u>\$ 45,503</u>

⁽¹⁾ Restructuring charges for the three months ended June 30, 2023 include severance and related charges of \$0.1 million offset by a reduction to the previously estimated facilities exit costs of \$0.1 million.

Restructuring charges of \$31.3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023 include severance and related charges of \$25.4 million, assets impairment charge of \$4.3 millions, and facilities exit costs \$1.6 million.